$\begin{array}{ccccccc} 2/18/2010 & 36\text{-}402/608 \text{ ADA-II} & \text{H. Seltman} \\ \text{Handout $\#11$: Models with Serial Correlation} \end{array}$

- 1. The usual formulas for standard errors underestimate them in the presence of positive serial correlation and overestimate them in the presence of negative serial correlation.
- 2. Easy correction factor formula for AR1 models with autocorrelation r:

$$SE = SE * \sqrt{\frac{1+r}{1-r}}$$

- 3. In R, we can let arima() calculate corrected standard errors using the xreg= parameter to combine regression with estimation of an ARMA model.
- 4. Breakout and Discussion
- 5. If time permits, some review of experimental design